Swedish National
Election Studies

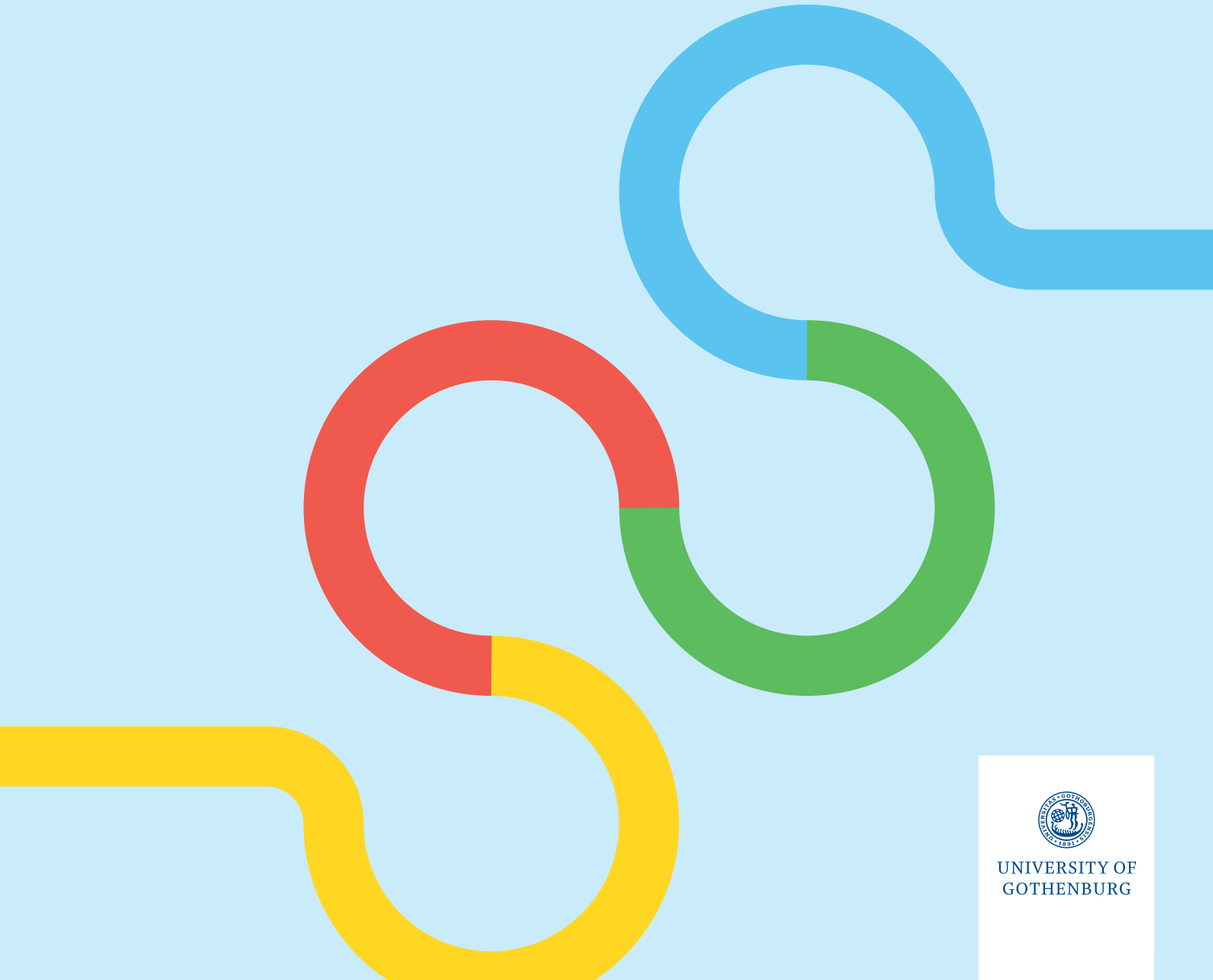
Swedish National Election study 2022: CSES edition

Codebook

Swedish National Election Studies

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www.gu.se/valforskning



UNIVERSITY OF
GOTHENBURG

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Swedish National Election Study 2022: CSES edition

The CSES edition of the Swedish National Election Study 2022 was conducted as a post-election survey in connection with the Swedish parliamentary elections on September 11, 2022. Data collection for the survey was administered by the SOM Institute on behalf of the Swedish National Election Studies program, University of Gothenburg.

The Swedish National Election Studies program is part of an international collaboration, the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES). The participating countries include the same module of questions in their respective election studies. The 2022 CSES edition is part of Module 6. Previously, CSES question modules have been included in the Swedish National Election Studies comprehensive post-election surveys. Since 2018, a new design has been used, with a separate sample for the CSES edition. The Swedish CSES is funded by the Swedish Research Council, channeled through the infrastructure consortium CORS (Comparative Research Center Sweden, www.cors.se).

The CSES edition was conducted as a post-election survey at the same time as the 2022 Election Survey. Respondents had the option of completing the survey by filling in a paper questionnaire sent by post or by completing the survey online. Data collection started immediately after Election Day on September 11, 2022, and lasted until December 30, 2022.

The sample (6,000 people in total) is representative of the Swedish population eligible to vote in the parliamentary election. There is no upper age limit. Swedish citizens living abroad or with a protected identity are not included in the sample.

Administrative variables

lopnr		**Respondent ID** Unique to each respondent
svarande		**Responded to survey**
	0	Did not participate in survey
	1	Participated in survey
svarsmetod		**Mode**
	1	Mail
	2	Web

Missing codes

.	Missing
.b	Missing – Voted blank
.d	Missing – Marked two answers
.e	Missing – Not applicable
.h	Missing – Skipped entire set of questions
.i	Missing – Did not vote (according to register)
.m	Missing – Do not remember
.r	Missing – Did not vote (according to own information)
.u	Missing – No register data on turnout
.v	Missing – Skipped question item
.w	Missing – Do not want to answer
.z	Missing – Did not participate in survey

Society and politics

q301 How interested would you say you are in politics?

Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested
☐	☐	☐	☐

During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:

	None	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days
q302a Watch the news on Swedish Television (SVT)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q302b Watch the news on TV4	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q302c Listen to the news Swedish Radio (SR)?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q302d Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q302e Visit online news sites?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q302f Use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter to follow news about parties and candidates?

q303 ☐ I do not use social media daily

Only about once per day	Several times per day	At least ten times per day
☐	☐	☐

q304 What is your opinion on the following statement?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

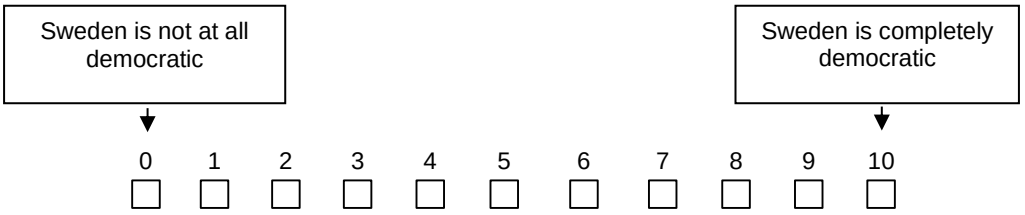
And what is your opinion on the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
q305a Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q305b The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q305c Having a strong leader in government is good for Sweden even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q305d Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to:

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
q306a …successful business leaders	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q306b …independent experts	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q306c …citizens in referendums	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q307 **Where would you place Sweden on the following scale?**



How much trust do you have in the following institutions and groups?

		Trust a lot	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
q308a	Parliament	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308b	The government	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308c	The judiciary	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308d	Scientists	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308e	The political parties	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308f	Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio?	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308g	Social media such as Facebook, Instagram & Twitter	☐	☐	☐	☐
q308h	Swedish Election Authority	☐	☐	☐	☐

q309 **How good or bad a job do you think the government did over the past four years?**

Very good job ☐ Good job ☐ Bad job ☐ Very bad job ☐

q310 **How good or bad a job do you think the government has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?**

Very good job ☐ Good job ☐ Bad job ☐ Very bad job ☐

The parliamentary election 2022

q311 **Are there any issues that are important to you when it comes to choosing which party to vote for/have you voted for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues?**
State three questions at most.

q311_txt, q311_kod1, q311_kod2, q311_kod3

Did you vote in the parliamentary election this year?

q312a
- ☐ Yes → **q312b Which party did you vote for?**
  - ☐ Left Party (V)
  - ☐ Social democrats (S)
  - ☐ Centre Party (C)
  - ☐ The Liberals (L)
  - ☐ Moderate Party (M)
  - ☐ Christian Democrats (KD)
  - ☐ Green Party (MP)
  - ☐ Sweden Democrats (SD)
  - ☐ Other party *(State which):*
    q312b_kod
  - ☐ Blank
  - ☐ Do not want to answer
- ☐ No (*Go to question 13*)
- ☐ Do not want to answer

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q313 It is possible to preference vote by putting a cross ahead of one of the candidates on the ballot. Did you use the opportunity to preference vote in the parliamentary election?

Yes	No	I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election
☐	☐	☐

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q314 Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the last election?

If you voted blank or did not vote, mark how satisified you are with that decision

Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied
☐	☐	☐	☐

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q315 Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the variety of choice in the election?

Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied
☐	☐	☐	☐

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q316 When did you decide which party you would like to vote for in this year's parliamentary election?

- ☐ I decided during the last week before the election day
- ☐ I decided earlier, during the fall or summer
- ☐ I knew all along how I were to vote
- ☐ I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

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q317 Did you vote early in this year's parliamentary election? If you did vote early, did you do it during the last week before the election or did you vote even earlier during the election campaign?

- ☐ Yes, I voted early during the last week before the election day
- ☐ Yes, I voted early even earlier during the election campaign
- ☐ No, I voted in a polling station on the election day
- ☐ No, I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

q318 If you voted early in the election, did you vote in an early voting polling station in the municipality where you live or in another municipality?

- ☐ I voted early in the municipality where I live
- ☐ I voted early in another municipality than where I live (*State which*): **q318_kod**
- ☐ I voted in my polling station on election day
- ☐ I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

q319 Where did you get the ballot that you used when voting?

- ☐ I took the ballot at the polling station
- ☐ I got the ballot from a party representative outside the polling station/early voting polling station
- ☐ The ballot was sent to my home
- ☐ Different way: **q319_txt**
- ☐ Do not know/do not remember

When you think of your visit at the polling station or the early voting polling station, how well do these descriptions describe your visit?

	Completely accurate	Somewhat accurate	Somewhat inaccurate	Completey inaccurate	No opinion
q320a The polling station was easy to find	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320b I felt welcome at the polling station	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320c There were long lines at the polling station	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320d The poll workers gave clear information	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320e The polling station was crowded	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320f Other voters acted threateningly or disturbing	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320g The poll workers upheld good order inside the polling station	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320h It was possible to take ballot papers without others seeing	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320i Ballot papers were missing for some parties	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320j One person at a time went in behind the voting screens	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q320k Other: **q320k_txt**	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

About how long did your visit to the polling station/early voting polling station take?
Count from when you first got in line until you left the polling station

q321a My visit to the polling station took about ☐ minutes

q321b ☐ Do not know/do not remember

q322 How much trust do you have in democratic elections in Sweden being administered correctly?

Very high trust	Somewhat high trust	Neither high nor low trust	Somewhat low trust	Very low trust	No opinion
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did you vote in the 2018 parliamentary election?

q323a ☐ Yes → **q323b Which party did you vote for in the 2018 parliamentary election?**

- ☐ No (*Go to question 24*)
- ☐ Do not remember
- ☐ Not eligible to vote in 2018

- ☐ Left Party
- ☐ Social Democrats
- ☐ Centre Party
- ☐ The Liberals
- ☐ Moderate Party
- ☐ Christian Democrats
- ☐ Green Party
- ☐ Sweden Democrats
- ☐ Other party (*State which*):

q323b_kod

- ☐ Blank
- ☐ Do not remember
- ☐ Do not want to answer

q324 Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the following scale, where would you place yourself?

Who people vote for won't make any difference to what happens				Who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens
1	2	3	4	5
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Parties and leaders

What do you think about the political parties? Where would you like to place the following parties on the scale below?

	Strongly dislike → -5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	Strongly like → +5
q325a Centre Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325b Moderate Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325c Left Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325d The Liberals	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325e Social Democrats	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325f Green Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325g Christian Democrats	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q325h Sweden Democrats	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Where on the same scale would you like to place the following party leaders?

	Strongly dislike →										Strongly like →
	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5
q326a Annie Lööf	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326b Ulf Kristersson	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326c Nooshi Dadgostar	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326d Johan Pehrson	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326e Magdalena Andersson	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326f Märta Stenevi	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326g Per Bolund	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326h Ebba Busch	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q326i Jimmie Åkesson	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

In politics people sometimes refer to left and right. Where do you place the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

	Left →										Right →
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
q327a The Liberals	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327b Social Democrats	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327c Moderate Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327d Left Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327e Centre Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327f Green Party	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327g Christian Democrats	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q327h Sweden Democrats	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q328 Where would you place yourself on this scale?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Covid-19

According to your assessment, how has the Covid-19 pandemic affected the following things?

	Very positively	Fairly positively	Neither positively nor negatively	Fairly negatively	Very negatively
q329a The social cohesion in Sweden	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q329b How the Swedish democracy works	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q329c Your personal economic situation	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q329d The health of your family, among your friends and colleagues	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q329e The Swedish economy	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q329f The image of Sweden in the rest of the world	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q330 Do you think that the restrictions employed by public agencies and politicians in Sweden because of Covid-19 have been too strict, appropriate, or insufficient? The restrictions have been…

Far too strict	Somewhat too strict	Appropriate	Somewhat insufficient	Far too insufficient
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q331 To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?

Yes	No	Do not know	Do not want to answer
☐	☐	☐	☐

Partisanship

q332a Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

☐ Yes
☐ No

q332b Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

☐ Yes
☐ No

q332c Which party do you feel closest to?

☐ Left Party (V)
☐ Social Democrats (S)
☐ Centre Party (C)
☐ The Liberals (L)
☐ Moderate Party (M)
☐ Christian Democrats (KD)
☐ Green Party (MP)
☐ Sweden Democrats (SD)
☐ Other party: **q332c_kod**

q332d And do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

☐ Very close
☐ Somewhat close
☐ Not very close

q333 Are you a member of a political party or any other political organization?

☐ Yes (*state which*): **q333_txt**
☐ No

q334 Is there any party that you would <u>never</u> vote for?

V	S	C	L	M	KD	MP	SD	
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ Other party: **q334_kod**

☐ No
☐ Do not know

Elections and democracy

q335 On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sweden?

Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied
☐	☐	☐	☐

q336 In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking of the election that just occured in Sweden, where would you place it on the following scale?

Election was conducted unfairly				Election was conducted fairly
1	2	3	4	5
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Before the election this year:

	Yes, several times	Yes, a few times	No
q337a Did you try to convince any member of your family, friend or other person to vote in this year's election?	☐	☐	☐
q337b Did any member of your family or someone else in your immediate surrounding try to convince you to vote in this year's election?	☐	☐	☐

q338 According to your assessment, how good is your knowledge of politics?

Very good	Quite good	Not very good	Not good at all
☐	☐	☐	☐

Values and ideology

What is your opinion on the following proposals?

	Very good proposal	Fairly good proposal	Neither good nor bad proposal	Fairly bad proposal	Very bad proposal
q339a Lower the taxes	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339b Reduce the income differences in society	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339c Increase the proportion of health care services run by private interest	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339d Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339e Accept fewer refugees into Sweden	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339f Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339g Reduce defense expenditure	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339h Sweden should be a member in NATO	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

And what is your opinion on the following proposals?

		Very good proposal	Fairly good proposal	Neither good nor bad proposal	Fairly bad proposal	Very bad proposal
q339i	Sweden should adopt the Euro as currency	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339j	Raise fuel taxes	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339k	Abolish the tax deduction for domestic and domestic-related services (RUT)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339l	Sweden should abolish nuclear power in the long run	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339m	Introduce school grades in discipline and conduct	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339n	Redistribute more resources from rich to poor municipalities	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339o	Introduce visitation zones in areas exposed to criminality	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q339p	Remove the qualifying day for sick pay (karensdagen)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q340 What is your attitude to EU in general?

Very positive	Fairly positive	Neither positive nor negative	Fairly negative	Very negative	No opinion
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q341 What is your attitude to NATO in general?

Very positive	Fairly positive	Neither positive nor negative	Fairly negative	Very negative		No opinion
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Below is a list with proposals of different kinds of societies some people think we should aim for in the future in Sweden. What do you think about these proposals?

		Very bad proposal			Neither good nor bad proposal					Very good proposal	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
q342a	Aim for an environmentally friendly society even if it means lowered standard of living	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q342b	Aim for a multicultural society with a great tolerance towards people from other countries with other religions and ways of life	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q342c	Aim for a society where the rights of homo-, bi-and transsexuals are strengthened	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q342d	Aim for a society where power is reallocated from men as a group to women as a group	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q342e	Aim for a society where civic organizations and voluntary actions play a greater role	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q343 The percentage of women in parliament after the election 2018 is 46 percent. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low or about right?

- ☐ Too high
- ☐ Too low
- ☐ About right

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q344 Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis: male political leaders, female political leaders, or both equally?

- ☐ Always male political leaders
- ☐ Usually male political leaders
- ☐ Usually female political leaders
- ☐ Always female political leaders
- ☐ Male and female political leaders are equally suited

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q345 Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis: male political leaders, female political leaders, or both equally?

- ☐ Always male political leaders
- ☐ Usually male political leaders
- ☐ Usually female political leaders
- ☐ Always female political leaders
- ☐ Male and female political leaders are equally suited

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q346 How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Sweden?

Very fairly	Quite fairly	Not very fairly	Not at all fairly
☐	☐	☐	☐

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q347 How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

Very well	Quite well	Not very well	Not well at all
☐	☐	☐	☐

The economy

q348 What is your view on the current economic situation in Sweden?

Very good	Fairly good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly bad	Very bad
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

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q349 Has the economic situation in Sweden improved, stayed the same or deteriorated, if you compare with the situation 12 months ago?

Improved a lot	Somewhat improved	Neither improved nor deteriorated	Somewhat deteriorated	Deteriorated a lot
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

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q350 What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of <u>all individuals in your household</u>? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

☐ 100 000 or less	☐ 400 001 – 500 000	☐ 800 001 – 900 000
☐ 100 001 – 200 000	☐ 500 001 – 600 000	☐ 900 001 – 1 000 000
☐ 200 001 – 300 000	☐ 600 001 – 700 000	☐ 1 000 001 – 1 100 000
☐ 300 001 – 400 000	☐ 700 001 – 800 000	☐ More than 1 100 000

Working life

Which of the groups do you currently belong to?
Multiple groups can be selected

q351a ☐ Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
q351b ☐ Work/training in employment policy measures
q351c ☐ Seeking work/unemployed
q351d ☐ Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
q351e ☐ Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
q351f ☐ Student
q351g ☐ Other: **q351g_kod**

q352 What is your occupation?
If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation: **q352_ssyk, q352_ssyk96**

☐ Have never had an occupation → *Go to question 58*

q353 Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

☐ White-collar worker	☐ Farmer
☐ White-collar worker with a leading organizational function	☐ Self-employed: no employees
☐ White-collar worker with an executive function	☐ Self-employed: 1-9 employees
☐ Blue-collar worker	☐ Self-employed: 10 or more employees
☐ Blue-collar worker with a leading function	

☐ Other: **q353_txt**

q354 Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

Permanently employment	Time-limited employment	I am self-employed
☐	☐	☐

q355 On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

Full time	Part time, at least 15 hours a week	Part time, less than 15 hours a week
☐	☐	☐

q356 Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

State service	Local government service	Regional government service	Private sector	Non-profit organization or foundation
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q357 Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?

☐ Yes (*state the entire name*): **q357_kod**

☐ No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

q358 Are you:

☐ Female ☐ Male

q359 In which year where you born?

Year: ____

q360 In which type of area do you live?

☐ Large city: city centre
☐ Large city: outer area/suburb
☐ City: city centre
☐ City: outer area/suburb
☐ Larger town
☐ Small town
☐ Countryside

Where have you, your father and your mother <u>primarily</u> grown up?

	q361a You	**q361b** Your father	**q361c** Your mother
Countryside in Sweden	☐	☐	☐
Small town in Sweden	☐	☐	☐
City or larger town in Sweden	☐	☐	☐
Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö	☐	☐	☐
Another Nordic country	☐	☐	☐
Another country in Europe	☐	☐	☐
Country outside of Europe	☐	☐	☐

q362 How do you currently live?

In a single-family home/townhouse	In an apartment/multi-dwelling building	Other accommodation
☐	☐	☐

q363 Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

Owned property	First hand rental contract	Second hand rental contract
☐	☐	☐

q364 If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

☐ Working-class home
☐ Farmer home
☐ White-collar middle-class home
☐ White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home
☐ Entrepreneur home
☐ Other: **q364_txt**

If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

			Yes	No	
q365a ☐	I live alone → *Go to question 67*				
☐	I live with / regularly share my household with:	One adult	☐	☐	**q365ba**
		Several adults	☐	☐	**q365bb**
		One or several children	☐	☐	**q365bc**

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

			q365da	**q365db**	**q365dc**	**q365dd**
			0-3 years	4-6 years	7-15 years	16-18 years
q365c	Number of children: ☐	...aged:	☐	☐	☐	☐

q366 Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?

☐ Swedish ☐ Other language: **q366_kod**

q367 What is your marital status?

Single	In a relationship	Cohabitant	Married/ partnership	Widow/widower
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

q368 Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

Yes, full time	Yes, part time	No
☐	☐	☐

q369 Which is your highest level of education?

- ☐ Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- ☐ Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- ☐ Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- ☐ Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- ☐ Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- ☐ Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- ☐ College/university, shorter than 3 years
- ☐ College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- ☐ College/university, 4 years or longer
- ☐ Postgraduate education

q370 Do you have any religious belief or religious affiliation?

☐ Yes, (*state which*): **q370_txt**

☐ No

How often have you been doing the following activities during the past 12 months?

		Never	Some occasion during the past 12 months	Some occasion during the past 6 months	Some occasion during the past 3 months	Some occasion during the past month	Some occasion during the week	Several times a week
q371a	Attended worship or religious meeting	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371b	Traded on the stock market	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371c	Discussed politics	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371d	Spent time with friends	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371e	Driven a car	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371f	Eaten meat	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371g	Donated money to a humanitarian organization	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371h	Taken part in a demonstration	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371i	Traveled abroad	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371j	Taken contact with a politician	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
q371k	Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Variables of analysis

v7000 Party choice 2022 riksdag (Validated with register data)

1 Left Party	. Missing
2 Social Democrats	.b Missing – Voted blank
3 Centre Party	.i Missing – Did not vote (according to register)
4 The Liberals	.u Missing – No register data on turnout
5 Moderate Party	.w Missing – Do not want to answer
6 Christian Democrats	
7 Green Party	
8 Sweden Democrats	
9 Other party	

v7001 Party choice 2022 riksdag (Not validated with register data)

1 Left Party	. Missing
2 Social Democrats	.b Missing – Voted blank
3 Centre Party	.w Missing – Do not want to answer
4 The Liberals	
5 Moderate Party	
6 Christian Democrats	
7 Green Party	
8 Sweden Democrats	
9 Other party	

v7012 Party choice 2018 riksdag (Survey data 2022, validated)

1 Left Party	. Missing
2 Social Democrats	.b Missing – Voted blank
3 Centre Party	.e Missing – Not eligible to vote in the 2018 election
4 The Liberals	.i Missing – Did not vote (according to register)
5 Moderate Party	.m Missing – Do not remember
6 Christian Democrats	.r Missing – Did not vote (according to own information)
7 Green Party	.u Missing – No register data on turnout
8 Sweden Democrats	
9 Other party	

v7013 Party choice 2018 riksdag (Survey data 2022, not validated)

1 Left Party	. Missing
2 Social Democrats	.b Missing – Voted blank
3 Centre Party	.e Missing – Not eligible to vote in the 2018 election
4 The Liberals	.m Missing – Do not remember
5 Moderate Party	.r Missing – Did not vote (according to own information)
6 Christian Democrats	
7 Green Party	
8 Sweden Democrats	
9 Other party	

v7020 Turnout 2022 riksdag (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7021 Turnout 2022 riksdag (Survey data, not validated)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	.w Missing – Do not want to answer

v7022 Turnout 2022 municipality (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7024 Turnout 2022 region (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7030 Turnout 2018 riksdag (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7031 Turnout 2018 riksdag (Survey data, not validated)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	.e Not eligible to vote in the 2018 election
	.m Do not remember

v7033 Turnout 2018 municipality (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7036 Turnout 2018 region (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7039 Turnout 2019 European parliamentary election (Register data)

0 Did not vote	. Missing
1 Voted	

v7050 Time of decision for party choice 2022 riksdag (Validated)

1 Last week before the election day	. Missing
2 During the fall or summer	.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions
3 Knew all along what to vote for	.i Missing – Did not vote (according to register)
	.u Missing – No register data on turnout

v7051 Time of decision for party choice 2022 riksdag (Not validated)

1 Last week before the election day	. Missing
2 During the fall or summer	.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions
3 Knew all along what to vote for	

v7054 Early voting 2022 riksdag (Validated)

1 Voted early during the last week	. Missing
2 Voted early during the election campaign	.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions
3 Voted at the polls during election day	.i Missing – Did not vote (according to register)
	.u Missing – No register data on turnout

v7055 Early voting 2022 riksdag (Not validated)

1 Voted early during the last week	. Missing
2 Voted early during the election campaign	.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions
3 Voted at the polls during election day	

v7058 Cast a preferential vote 2022 riksdag (Validated)

0 No	. Missing
1 Yes	.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions
	.i Missing – Did not vote (according to register)
	.u Missing – No register data on turnout

v7059 Cast a preferential vote candidate 2022 riksdag (Not validated)

0 No	. Missing
1 Yes	.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions

v7070 Party switch riksdag 2018–2022 (Validated)

0 Did not switch parties
1 Switched parties
. Missing

v7071 Party switch riksdag 2018–2022 (Not validated)

0 Did not switch parties
1 Switched parties
. Missing

v7090 Consituency: code (Register data)

1 Stockholm municipal constituency
2 Stockholm county constituency
3 Uppsala county constituency
4 Södermanland county constituency
5 Östergötland county constituency
6 Jönköping county constituency
7 Kronoberg county constituency
8 Kalmar county constituency
9 Gotland county constituency
10 Blekinge county constituency
11 Malmö municipal constituency
12 Skåne county western constituency
13 Skåne county southern constituency
14 Skåne county northern and eastern constituency
15 Halland county constituency
16 Gothenburg municipal constituency
17 Västra Götaland county western constituency
18 Västra Götaland county northern constituency
19 Västra Götaland county soutern constituency
20 Västra Götaland county eastern constituency
21 Värmland county constituency
22 Örebro county constituency
23 Västmanland county constituency
24 Dalarna county constituency
25 Gävleborg county constituency
26 Västernorrland county constituency
27 Jämtland county constituency
28 Västerbotten county constituency
29 Norrbotten county constituency
. Missing

v7100 Sex (Register data)

1 Man
2 Woman

v7200 Age (Register data)

18–104 years

v7201 Age: 3-cut (Register data)

1 18–30 years
2 31–60 years
3 61–104 years

v7202 Age: 7-cut (Register data)

1 18–22
2 23–30 years
3 31–40 years
4 41–50 years
5 51–60 years
6 61–70 years
7 71–104 years

v7300 Education: Level. 3-cut (Survey data)

1 Primary school
2 Upper secondary school
3 College/university
. Missing

v7301 Education: Level. 10-cut (Survey data)

1 Primary school, shorter than 9 years
2 Primary school, 9 years or longer
3 Upper secondary school, shorter than 3 years
4 Upper secondary school, 3 years or longer
5 Tertiary education, shorter than 3 years
6 Tertiary education, 3 years or longer
7 College/university shorter than 3 years
8 College/university 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
9 College/university, 4 years or longer
10 Postgraduate education

. Missing
.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions

v7302 Education: Level. 6-cut (Register data 2021)

1 Primary school, shorter than 9 years
2 Primary school, 9/10 years
3 Upper secondary school
4 Tertiary education, shorter than 2 years
5 Tertiary education, 2 years or longer
6 Postgraduate education

. Missing

v7303 Education: Area. 9-cut (Register data 2021)

0 General education
1 Education science and teacher training
2 Humanities and art
3 Social sciences, law, business, administration
4 Natural sciences, mathematics and Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)
5 Engineering, manufacturing and construction
6 Agriculture and forestry; veterinary
7 Health and welfare
8 Services

. Missing

v7401 Income: Earned income SEK. 5-cut (Register data 2020)

1 – 65 400
2 65 401 – 226 900
3 226 901 – 363 700
4 363 701 – 480 200
5 480 201 –

. Missing

v7403 Income: Declared income SEK. 5-cut (Register data 2020)

1 – 61 600
2 61 601 – 228 300
3 228 301 – 365 700
4 365 701 – 486 500
5 486 501 –

. Missing

v7405 Income: Disposable family income SEK. 5-cut (Register data 2018)

1 – 187 100
2 187 101 – 310 500
3 310 501 – 556 400
4 556 401 – 778 400
5 778 401 –

. Missing

v7500 Sampling county: Code (Register data 2021)

1 Stockholm county
3 Uppsala county
4 Södermanland county
5 Östergötland county
6 Jönköping county
7 Kronoberg county
8 Kalmar county
9 Gotland county
10 Blekinge county
12 Skåne county
13 Halland county
14 Västra Götaland county
17 Värmland county
18 Örebro county
19 Västmanland county
20 Dalarna county
21 Gävleborg county
22 Västernorrland county
23 Jämtland county
24 Västerbotten county
25 Norrbotten county

. Missing

v7501 Sampling county: Name (Register data 2021)

Stockholm county
Uppsala county
Södermanland county
Östergötland county
Jönköping county
Kronoberg county
Kalmar county
Gotland county
Blekinge county
Skåne county
Halland county
Västra Götaland county
Värmland county
Örebro county
Västmanland county
Dalarna county
Gävleborg county
Västernorrland county
Jämtland county
Västerbotten county
Norrbotten county
. Missing

v7504 NUTS 1. 3-cut (Register data 2021)

1 East Sweden
2 South Sweden
3 North Sweden
. Missing

v7505 NUTS 2. 8-cut (Register data 2021)

1 Stockholm
2 East middle Sweden
3 Småland and the islands
4 South Sweden
5 West Sweden
6 North middle Sweden
7 Middle Norrland
8 Upper Norrland
. Missing

v7506 Living area: rural-urban

1 Rural area
2 Small urban area
3 Large town or city
4 Stockhom, Gothenburg, Malmö
. Missing

v7508 Municipality classification SKR 3-cut

1 Large cities and municipalities near large cities
2 Medium-sized towns and municipalities near medium-sized towns
3 Smaller towns/urban areas and rural municipalities
. Missing

v7509 Municipality classification SKR 9-cut

1 Large cities
2 Commuting municipalities near larger cities
3 Medium-sized towns
4 Commuting municipalities near medium-sized towns
5 Commuting municipalities with a low commuting rate near medium-sized towns
6 Small towns
7 Commuting municipalities near small towns
8 Rural municipalities
9 Rural municipality with a visitor industry
. Missing

For definitions, see
https://skr.se/en/skr/tjanster/kommunerochregioner/faktakommunerochregioner/kommungruppsindelning.2051.html

v7510 Municipal government SKR 2018–2022

1 Left
2 Cross-bloc coalition
3 Right
4 Other
. Missing

v7511 Municipal government SKR 2014–2018

1 Left
2 Cross-bloc coalition
3 Right
4 Other
. Missing

v7520 Swedish/foreign background

1 Swedish background
2 Foreign background

v7600 SSYK 1 (Register data)

0 Military professions
1 The managerial profession
2 Professions with requirements for in-depth university qualifications
3 Professions with requirements for university qualifications or equivalent
4 Professions in administration and customer service
5 Service, care and sales professions
6 Professions in mechanical manufacturing and transport, etc.
7 Professions in construction and manufacturing
8 Professions in mechanical manufacturing and transport, etc.
9 Professions with requirements for shorter education or introduction

. Missing

v7601 SSYK 1 (Register + Own information)

0 Military professions
1 The managerial profession
2 Professions with requirements for in-depth university qualifications
3 Professions with requirements for university qualifications or equivalent
4 Professions in administration and customer service
5 Service, care and sales professions
6 Professions in mechanical manufacturing and transport, etc.
7 Professions in construction and manufacturing
8 Professions in mechanical manufacturing and transport, etc.
9 Professions with requirements for shorter education or introduction

. Missing
.h Missing – Skipped entire set of questions

v7620 Membership in union or other organization

1 LO – The Swedish Trade Union Confederation
2 TCO – The Swedish confederation of Professional employees
3 Saco – The Swedish Confederation of Professional Associations
4 Enterprise Organizations/Employer organization
5 Non-union organization
6 Agriculture organization
7 Other non-union organization
8 Foreign organization
9 Other union organization
10 Not a member

. Missing

CODING SCHEME – OPEN CODING

Languages
(q366_kod)

1 Portuguese
2 Hungarian
3 Greek
4 Italian
5 Polish
6 Russian
7 Amaringa
8 Arabic
9 Icelandic
10 Turkish
12 Chinese
13 Bosnian
14 Czech
15 Yugoslavian
16 Oromifta
17 Amharic
18 Serbian
19 Croatian
20 Latin
21 Bulgarian
22 Azaric
23 Kurdish
24 Serbo-Croatian
25 Estonian
26 Romanian
27 Kiswahili
28 Esperanto
29 Tigrinya
30 Macedonian
31 Cyrillic
32 Slavic languages, general
33 Tamil
34 Assyrian/Syrian
35 Urdu
36 Flemish
37 Tagalog
38 Cebriario
39 Dutch
40 Albanian
41 Japanese
42 Slovenian
43 Latvian
44 Mizo
45 Hindi
46 Celtic
47 Akan
48 Thai
49 Vietnamese
50 Somali
51 Fijian
52 Indonesian
53 Filipino
54 Yiddish
55 Turkmen
56 Lithuanian
57 Slovakian
58 Hebrew
59 Ukrainian
60 Korean
61 Romani
62 Indian
63 Norwegian
64 Danish
65 Finnish
66 Mandingko
67 Woloff
68 Cantonese
69 Malay/Malaysian
70 Sign language
71 Punjabi
72 Lebanese
73 Laotian
74 Creole
75 Sami
76 Rhaeto-Romance
77 Afrikaans
78 German
79 French
80 Spanish
81 English
82 Ruthenian
83 Farsi (Iranian, Persian)
84 Frisian
85 Bengali
86 Lango
87 Twi
88 Sango
89 Ndebele
90 Shona
91 Azerbaijan
92 Armenian
93 Yorusa
94 Catalan
95 Gambian
96 Edo
97 Dari
98 Cebuano
99 Kinyarwanda
100 Sanskrit
101 Aymara
102 Irish/Gaelic
103 Mandarin
104 Swahili
105 Malayalam
106 Kirundi (Urundi, Rundi)
107 Hausa
108 Chamorro
109 Pashto
110 Igbo, ibo
111 Lingala
112 Mongolian
113 Uzbek
114 Zazaic
115 Burmese
116 Meänkieli
117 Telegu
118 Bambara
119 Konkani
120 Waray-waray
121 Runyakitara
122 Georgian
123 Macedonian
124 Saho
125 Chechen
126 Luganda
127 Sinhalese
128 Hakka
129 Karen
130 Gujarati
131 Marathi
132 Montenegrin

801 Swedish

0 No further answers
998 Not applicable

Other party

(q312b_kod, q323b_kod, q332c_kod, q334_kod)

100 Vägvalet
101 Sjukvårdspartiet
102 OKS
103 Svenljunga nya kommunparti
104 Folkfronten (fd. NSF)
105 Rättvisepartiet socialisterna
106 Folkets vilja, folkviljan
108 Nydemokraterna
109 Pensionärspartiet

110 Vår framtid
111 Norges kommunistiska parti (NKP)
112 Aledemokraterna
113 KPML(r) (se kod 193)
114 Sveriges pensionärers intresseparti (SPI)
115 Socialistiska partiet
116 Det nya partiet
117 Kalle Anka-partiet
118 Musse Pigg-partiet
119 Långben-partiet

120 Enhet (ny 2002)
121 Markbygdspartiet
122 Ny Demokrati
123 Samlingsregering
124 Norrbottenpartiet
125 Europeiska Arbetarpartiet (EAP)
126 Syndikalisterna (SAC)
127 Libertarianer
128 Kvinnopartiet
129 Internetpartiet (ny 2002)

130 Fria folkets parti
131 Skånepartiet
132 Hörbypartiet
133 Ny framtid
134 Kinnapartiet
135 Stockholmspartiet
136 SAFE (Nässjö)
137 Sjöbopartiet
138 Soffliggarpartiet
139 Finsk center

140 Junilistan
141 Sveriges kommunistiska parti (SKP)
142 Tomas DiLeva parti
143 Feministiskt initiativ
144 Framtidspartiet
145 Vägval Vänster
146 Vevpartiet
147 Piratpartiet
148 Roslagspartiet Österåker
149 Vrinnevilistan (VL)

150 Kommunal Samverkan med Folket i Fokus (KSFF)
151 Nackapartiet
152 Bålstadpartiet
153 Sollentunapartiet
154 Folkets Väl
155 Laholmspartiet
156 Ronnebypartiet
157 Alvesta alternativet
158 (Klassiskt) Liberala partiet
159 Göingepartiet

160 Barapartiet
161 Falupartiet
162 Österlenpartiet
163 Knivsta.nu
164 Mariefredspartiet
165 Sjukvårdspartiet i Värmland
166 Mullsjö framtid
167 Huddingepartiet
168 Jongleringspartiet
169 Välfärdspartiet

170 Dalarnas sjukvårdsparti
171 Nils Dacke partiet
172 Skolpartiet
174 Nackalistan
175 Skåne läns sjukvårdsparti
176 Norrbottens sjukvårdsparti
177 Fria Norrland
178 Sverigepartiet
179 Kirunapartiet

180 Kristianstadbyggdens framtid
181 Skånes självständighetsparti

182 Strömstads parti
183 Föryngringspartiet
184 Åhuspartiet
185 Kommunalt alternativ
186 Burlövs väl
187 Bjäre partiet
188 Osynliga partiet
189 Demokratisk vänster

190 Kungsbackaborna
191 Skånes väl
192 Staffanstorpspartiet
193 Kommunistiska partiet (KP)
194 Kommunpartiet, Härryda
195 Kristianstadpartiet
196 Bergås bästa
197 Kommunens väl, Ystad
198 Kommunal samling, Göinge
199 Helsingborgspartiet

200 Nordiska rikspartiet
201 Barsebäcksöppnarna
202 Kommunpartiet vår framtid
203 Rätt väg i Gullspång
204 Uddevallapartiet
205 Sotenäspartiet
206 Lysekilspartiet
207 Mariestadspartiet
208 Solidariskt Uddevalla
209 Ö-partiet

210 Aktiv demokrati
211 Barnpartiet
212 Storforsbygdens väl
213 Folkfronten (socialister, Lkpg)
214 Nationaldemokraterna
215 Guds rikes UFO-parti
216 Lidingöpartiet
218 Omsorg för alla
219 Bollnäspartiet

220 Vingåkers Lokalparti
221 Kommunlistan (Storuman)
222 Sjukvårdspartiet VG region
223 Marks oberoende demokrater
224 PRI

225 Lokala partiet i Heby
226 Vox Humana
227 A2000
228 Ny ordning
229 Vårdpartiet

230 Söderslättspartiet
231 Sigtunapartiet/Samling för nya Sigtuna
232 Strängnäspartiet
233 Norrländska Samlingspartiet
234 Liberaldemokraterna
236 Folkhemmet
237 Bergspartiet
238 Filipstadspartiet
239 Svenskarnas Parti

240 Nya listan i Vellinge
241 Engelholmspartiet
242 Arbetarpartiet

801 Left Party (V)
802 Social Democrats (S)
803 Centre Party (C)
804 The Liberals (L)
805 Moderate Party (M)
806 Christian Democrats (KD)
807 Green Party (MP)
808 Sweden Democrats (SD)

809 Perstorps Framtid
810 Naturdemokraterna
811 Härjedalspartiet
812 Djurens Parti
813 Direktdemokraterna
815 Österåkerspartiet
816 Väsby bästa
818 Torslandapartiet
819 Fredsdemokraterna

821 Hela Sunne
822 Västra initiativet
823 Landsbygdens framtid
824 Hela Edas Lista
825 Bygdepartiet
827 Kristna Värdepartiet
828 Kommunal Samling

829 Allians för Ragunda

830 Landsbygdspartiet oberoende
831 Boråsvalet
832 Markbygdepartiet
833 Nya Ulricehamn
834 Nystart Enköping
835 Roslagens Oberoende
836 Nya Sotenäspartiet
837 Tullingepartiet
838 Socialradikala Demokraterna
839 Rönningepartiet

840 Judisk kamp
841 Svedala Demokraterna
842 Nykvarnspartiet
843 Bergshamrapartiet
844 Sorundanet
845 Åselepartiet
846 Västjämtlands Väl
847 Waxholmspartiet
848 Morapartiet
849 Götenes Framtid

850 Ölandspartiet
851 Öppna Göteborg
852 Sportpartiet
853 Drevvikenpartiet
854 Realistpartiet
855 Utvecklingspartiet i Kungälv
856 Vård för pengarna
857 Framtid Öland
858 Bajenpartiet

860 Förnya Lund
862 Partiet de Fria
863 Vårdpartiet Skåne
864 Kommunpartiet
865 Hållbart alternativ
866 Vetlanda framåtanda
867 Konsensus För Vadstenas bästa
868 Salas bästa
869 Öpartiet

870 Tjörnpartiet
871 Malålistan

872 Folkets Röst
873 Norapartiet
874 Nätverk Timrå
875 Ångfärhepartiet
876 Blekingepartiet
877 Karlskronapartiet
878 Örebropartiet
879 Ändringspartiet

880 Riksdemokraterna
881 Missnöjespartiet
882 Hälsopartiet
883 Vetenskapliga partiet
884 Trollhättans framtid
885 Borgerlig framtid
886 Satanistiskt initiativ
887 Nordiska motståndsrörelsen
888 Medborgerlig samling
889 Demokraterna

890 Demokratiska partiet ”Demokraterna”
891 Alternativ för Sverige
892 Initiativet
893 Oberoende realister
894 Karlstadpartiet Livskvalitet
895 Stenungsundspartiet
896 Hela Vara Kommuns Bästa (HVKB)
897 Nybyggarpartiet
898 Ställ om Sverige (SOS)
899 Bevara Akutsjukhusen

900 Bodenalternativet
901 Malung-Sälenpartiet
902 Fokus Bjärred

903 Sundsvallspartiet
904 Kommunens Bästa
905 Basinkomstpartiet
906 Mitt Göinge
907 Skurupspartiet
908 Framtid i Ale
909 Regionens Framtid
910 Westbopartiet

911 Ljusdalsbygdens parti
912 Samernas Väl

913 Svenska folkhemspartiet
914 Partiet Vändpunkt
915 Mjölbypartiet
916 Nationalsocialistisk front
917 Partiet Nyans
918 De beroende i Torsby
919 Arvikapartiet

920 Nordvärmlands Kommunparti
921 Vi Tidaholm
922 Sans o Balans
923 Knapptryckarna
924 Demokratiresan
925 Klimatalliansen
926 Sölvesborg och Lister (SoL)
927 Västerviks parti / Westerwikspartiet
928 Skövdepartiet
929 Medborgarpartiet (ospec.)

930 Halmstadspartiet
931 Skärgårdspartiet
932 Politiskt alternativ
933 Mänskliga rättigheter och Demokrati (MoD)
934 Linköpingslistan
935 Vanligt folk
936 Folkviljan Orust
937 Mitt Parti Värmdö
938 Hjärta för Halmstad
939 Framtid S (Pajala)
940 Värmlandslistan

990 UP (no specified municipality)
993 No party
994 Foreign parti
998 Not codable
0 No answer – part of question

Important issue

(q311_kod1, q311_kod2, q311_kod3)

1 Social care
2 Welfare
3 Security
4 Society
5 Future (not children and youths 251)
6 Population pyramid
7 Community planning, community building

10 Economy, general
11 Sweden's economy
12 Financial and monetary policy, interest rates
13 Financial crisis/ economic crisis
14 Recession
15 Inflation (price increases)
16 Wage level, wage policy (not income levels 181, salaries in healthcare 104, salaries in school 232)
17 Trade policy, free trade, trade balance
18 Personal finance, your own finances
19 Budget deficit, national debt, foreign loans
20 The finances of the region/county
21 The finances of the municipality
22 Economic growth
23 Banks

30 Taxes, general
31 Lower taxes
32 Higher taxes
33 Municipal tax
34 County tax
35 Value-added tax
36 Marginal tax deductions
37 Indirect taxes/excise duties
38 Tax deduction issues
39 Austerity tax
40 Tax-switching policies
41 Wealth tax
42 Property tax

50 Labor market, general
51 Employment/unemployment
52 Youth unemployment
53 Labor market policy measures
54 Work environment, stress
55 Vacation
56 Unemployment insurance
57 Shortening of working hours
58 Other labor market issues
59 Payroll tax
60 Contractual pension / early retirement pension
61 Labor law

70 Public sector, public service, general
71 Municipal service
72 Sanitation in urban areas
73 Garbage disposal
74 Regional service
75 Cuts in public service
76 Privatization
77 Crisis preparedness/Rescue service
78 Profit in welfare

90 Healthcare, general
91 Care
92 Outpatient care/health centers
93 Hospital care/specialist care
94 Emergency care incl. 112 (Emergency number)
95 Care waiting lists
96 Proximity to care/accessibility
97 Care fees
98 Private healthcare/privatization of healthcare
99 Hospital location
100 Specific hospitals
101 Reorganization of healthcare
102 Small-scale, smaller units in healthcare
103 Specific diseases
104 Salaries in healthcare
105 Staff and resource shortages in health care

110 Psychiatry
111 Mental illness
120 Dental care
121 National dental service (Folktandvården)
122 Private dental care
123 Dental care fees

130 Elderly care, general
131 Elderly care
132 Nursing home
133 Retirement home
134 Home care
135 Transportation service
136 Shortage of capacity

140 Retirement issues, general (not sick pension 163, contractual or early retirement pension 60)
141 Pensions (not politicians' pensions 396)
142 Pensions funds
143 ATP funds/general pension
144 Private pensions
145 Pension tax
146 Pensioners, situation of pensioners

150 Disability issues (not discrimination 404)
151 The situation of the mentally handicapped

160 Social policy, general
161 Distribution issues
162 Swedish Social Insurance Agency (Försäkringskassan)
163 Health insurance (excluded from social insurance)
164 Sick pension
165 Social reforms
166 Social benefits
167 Social insurance

170 Social issues, general
171 Poverty (incl. Child poverty)
172 Homelessness
173 Social segregation/exclusion
174 Public health/health
180 Social gaps (incl. Class differences)
181 Income differences
182 Equalization
183 Equality
184 Begging

190 Addiction problems, general
191 Alcohol
192 Narcotics/drugs
193 Gambling

200 Family politics, general
201 Child care/daycare
202 Private child care
203 Maximum charge
204 Staff shortage in childcare / too large groups of children
205 Child benefit
206 Parental insurance
207 Parental leave
208 Paternity leave
209 Child-care allowance
210 Situation of families with children
211 Waiting day for care of a sick child

220 Education, general
221 School (general)
222 Compulsory school
223 Private / independent schools
224 Upper secondary school
225 Discipline / order in the school
226 Grades in schools
227 School voucher system (skolpeng)
228 Staff shortages in school / too large classes
229 School governance at central level/ nationalize the education system
230 Municipal school
231 Teacher
232 Salaries in education
233 College / university / research
234 Situation for students (not student housing 267)
235 For-profit schools

240 Leisure / sports / culture
241 Grants to associations
242 Culture issues
243 Municipal music school
244 Leisure / sports facilities

250 Youth issues / Children (not crime 376, unemployment 52) (not child welfare, etc. 200)
251 The future and problems for youth and children

260 Housing, general
261 Housing market
262 Rental market
263 Rental costs

264 Housing shortage
265 Housing construction
266 Public housing
267 Student housing
268 Housing allowance
269 Living environment
270 Senior housing
271 Housing for young people

280 City building
281 Urban planning - center issues
282 Building plans - construction
283 Parks

290 Infrastructure / communications, general
291 Public transport
292 Railway / train traffic
293 Roads
294 Road maintenance
295 Specific roads / connections
296 Bicycle paths
297 Airports, flights
298 Boat and ferry traffic, ports
299 Private motoring
300 Parking
301 Road tolls
302 Transports
303 Price of petrol
304 Internet infrastructure
306 Traffic
307 The West Link Project
308 Electric scooter

310 City - Countryside
311 (De)centralization, localization policy
312 Urbanization
313 Sparsely populated areas / rural issues
314 Small-scale/local community
315 Service in sparsely populated areas
316 Depopulation, moving out, moving in
317 Nature conservation/protection
318 Predators/wolves
319 Hunting issues
320 Agricultural policy
321 Animal husbandry
322 Food prices
323 Fishing industry
324 Food production
325 Locally produced
326 Animal welfare/animal rights
327 Forest/forestry issues

330 Environment, general
331 Pollutions/emissions
332 Littering
333 The climate issue
334 Emission rights
335 Marine environment, lakes
336 Environmental charges/taxes
337 International environmental agreements
338 Sustainable society (not locally produced 325)
339 Weather/Natural disasters

350 Energy, general
351 Nuclear power
352 Wind power
353 Renewable energy sources
354 Nuclear waste, final disposal
355 Energy prices
356 Electricity supply/electricity shortage

370 Law and order, general
371 Violence
372 Crime
373 Police
374 Penalty and punishment
375 Swedish Prison and Probation Service
376 Youth crime, juvenile violence
377 Riots/violent demonstrations
378 Organized crime
379 Domestic violence, women's integrity
380 Economic crime
381 The surveillance society
382 Damage/vandalization
383 Judicial system
384 Child porn/pedophilia
385 Weapons
386 Customs
387 Deporting criminals

390 System abuse
391 Corruption
392 Tax fraud
393 Golden parachutes, high bonuses
394 Political affairs
395 Benefit fraud
396 Politicians' fees/pensions
397 Abuse of power
398 Tax revenue (misuse, waste)

400 Discrimination/Equal treatment
401 HBTQ
402 Gender discrimination
403 Ethnic discrimination
404 The disabled
405 Age discrimination
406 Religious discrimination

410 HBTQ-issues (not discrimination 401)

420 Democracy, general
421 Rule of law, Legal impartiality
422 Democratic freedoms and rights
423 Equality between men and women
425 Constitutional law
426 Personal integrity (not on the internet 470, not in the media 462)

430 Integration policy, general
431 Racism, xenophobia
432 Segregation
433 Refugees, asylum issues
434 Immigration, Immigrants
435 Migration policy (Immigration policy)
436 Labor immigration
437 Language test for citizenship
438 Diversity/multiculturalism

450 Religion, general
451 Religious antagonism
452 Religious symbols
453 Holidays, religious/cultural rituals
454 Islam (inc. islamophobia)
455 Free practice of religion
456 Church-state

460 Media, general
461 Commercials
462 Sensational journalism, personal integrity in the media

470 Internet, general
471 File sharing/author protection
472 Personal integrity on the internet
473 Surveillance

490 Industry and commerce issues, general
491 Industry and commerce policy
492 Business conditions
493 Government regulations of companies
494 Mention of individual companies
495 Tourism

500 Consumption, general
501 Consumer influence

510 Bureaucracy, general
512 Administrative organization, civil servants

520 Politics (Party politics)
521 Parties (general opinions on parties)
522 Party leader
523 Politicians (general opinions on politicians)
524 Party political cooperation
525 Swedish democrats
526 Trust in parties and politicians
527 The establishment, the elite
528 Parliament (Riksdagen)

540 Monarchy/Republic

550 The government issue, the government
551 Cross-coalition government alternatives
552 Stability and continuity
553 Renewal, the significance of a change of power in itself
554 Strategic voting

560 Swedish foreign and security policy
561 Defense policy/defense expenditure
562 Arms export
563 Aid
564 Neutrality
565 NATO

566 Military operations abroad
567 Military service/professional military

580 International issues, general
581 The issue of peace / international disarmament
582 Economy (international)
583 Terrorism
584 Globalization
585 Russia
586 Middle east
587 North Africa
588 The Israel-Palestine-conflict
589 USA
590 Asia
591 China
592 Iran
593 Afghanistan
594 North Korea
595 Africa
596 The US war on terror
597 European issues (not specifically EU 660)
598 Overpopulation

610 Regional issues
611 Regional politics
612 Regional development
613 Regional business development
614 Communications with other regions
615 Coordination and cooperation within the region
616 The region is too large/unnecessary
617 The division of regions
618 The organization of the region (general)
619 The political organization
620 Administrative organization
621 The distribution of resources and influence between municipalities
622 Dominance of central town

630 Municipal issues
631 Municipal politics
632 Municipal development
633 Business development
634 Communications with other municipalities
635 Coordination and cooperation between region and municipality
636 District issues
637 The organization of the municipality
638 The political organization
639 The public administration
640 The small municipalities influence/resources
641 Dominance of central town
642 The division of municipalities
650 Other local issues

660 EU – general
661 EU – democracy
662 EU – economy
663 EU – euro cooperation
664 EU – regulations
665 EU – labor market
666 EU – social issues
667 EU – alcohol/narcotics
668 EU – regional politics
669 EU – agricultural issues
670 EU – environmental issues
671 EU – foreign and security policy
672 EU – migration issues
673 EU – asylum policy
674 EU – the opportunity to influence
675 EU – national independence
676 EU – expansion
677 EU – membership fee
678 EU – exit from EU/remain in EU
679 Schengen
680 EU other factual issues
681 Free movement
682 Border controls
683 Distribution of power and responsibilities

690 Morality och ethics
691 Egoism
692 Justice
693 Integrity/Honesty
694 Respect
695 Porn
696 Prostitution
697 Abortion
698 Genetic manipulation
699 Video violence
700 Euthanasia
701 Greed

710 Ideology concepts
711 Socialism
712 Communism, revolution
713 Class struggle
714 Class society
715 Solidarity
716 Liberalism
717 Conservatism, traditions
718 Individualism vs collectivism
719 Neoliberalism
720 Left-wing politics
721 Right-wing politics
722 Green ideas, green ideology
724 Non-green, materialism
725 Freedom of choice/Freedom
726 Feminism
727 Nazism
728 Market economy
729 Capitalism
730 Right-wing extremism
731 Extremism
732 Nationalism/Swedish values
733 Polarization

800 Other issues

900 Covid 19

993 None
994 Does not know, does not want to answer
998 Not applicable/not codable
0 No further answers

Unions

(q357_kod)

81 Svenska Pilotföreningen
82 Ledarna (tidigare TCO)
84 Medarbetarförbundet
85 Svenska författarförbundet/ Sveriges författarförbund
86 Säljarnas
87 Brandmännens Riksförbund (added 2010)
88 Kyrkomusikernas riksförbund
89 Svensk lokförarförening
90 Tingvalla Bro fackförening (TBF, added 2014)
91 Konstnärernas Riksorganisation (KRO)
92 Nedre Norrlands Fackförening (NNF)

100 LO without information about unions (also FCO) (Note! Used only if R wrote only LO in response!)

198 Svenska Hamnarbetarförbundet
199 Sveriges Arbetares Centralorganisation (SAC), also syndikalisterna, lokala samorganisationer, LS

200 TCO, without information about unions
(Note! Used only if R wrote only TCO in response!)

300 Saco, without information about unions
(Note! Used only if R wrote only Saco in response!)

400 Entrepreneurial or employer organizations
(with or without specification of organization)
402 Företagarna (new 2008)
403 KFO (new 2008)
404 Svenskt näringsliv (new 2008)
405 Biltrafikens Arbetsgivarförbund (new 2008)
406 Fria Företagare (Previous: Företagarförbundet)(new 2008)
407 ALMEGA (new 2008)
408 Sveriges Hotell och Restaurangföretagare (new 2008)
409 Svensk Byggindustri (new 2008)
410 SLA-Skogs och lantarbetsgivareförbundet (new 2008)
411 Frisörföretagarna (new 2008)
412 Huvudmannaförbundet (new 2009)
413 Trä- och möbelindustriförbundet – TMF (new 2009)
414 Bussarbetsgivarna – BuA (New 2010)
415 Motorbranschens Arbetsgivareförbund – MAF (new 2010)
416 Småföretagarna
417 Svensk Handel
418 Plåtslagarnas riksförbund
419 Målarmästarna
420 Medie- och Informationsarbetsgivarna (MIA) (new 2010)
421 SVEMEK (Svetsmekaniska arbetsgivarförbundet) (new 2010)
422 Svensk Bensinhandel
423 Sveriges Textil och Modeföretag (TEKO)
424 LRF (Lantbrukarnas Riksförbund)
499 Foreign employer organization (new 2008)

500 Non-union organization for self-employed professionals and/or persons with certain advanced vocational training

610 Lantarbetarnas Riksförbund, Jordbrukarungdomens förbund
620 Jordbrukets ekonomiska föreningsrörelse, hushållningssällskap.

LO-affiliated unions:
103 Svenska Byggnadsarbetarförbundet
104 Svenska Elektrikerförbundet
106 Fastighetsanställdas förbund
109 Handelsanställdas förbund
110 Hotell och Restaurang Facket
111 Svenska Kommunalarbetarförbundet
113 Svenska Livsmedelsarbetareförbundet
115 Svenska Musikerförbundet
116 Svenska Målareförbundet
117 Svenska Pappersindustriarbetareförbundet
118 GS – facket för skogs-, trä- och grafisk bransch
120 SEKO - Facket för Service och Kommunikation (statsanställda, sjöfolksförbundet)
121 Svenska Transportarbetareförbundet
122 Industrifacket metall

TCO-affiliated unions:
202 Finansförbundet (bankmannaförbundet)
~~203 Farmaciförbundet (apotekstjänstemannaförbundet)~~ (see 222)
205 Svenska Folkhögskolans lärarförbund
206 Försvarsförbundet (Försvarets civila tjänstemannaförbund)
207 Forena (Previouslyly Facket för försäkring och finans FTF and Försäkringstjänstemannaförbundet)
209 Vårdförbundet (Svenska hälso- och sjukvårdens tjänstemannaförbund)
211 (Svenska) Journalistförbundet
212 Vision (previouslyly Sveriges kommunaltjänstemannaförbund, SKTF)
213 Lärarförbundet (facklärarförbundet)
214 Polisförbundet
215 Skogs- och Lantbrukstjänstemannaförbundet
216 Statstjänstemannaförbundet (ST)
Posttjänstemännens förening)
217 Scen & Film (Tidigare (Svenska) Teaterförbundet)
218 Tull-Kust
219 Sveriges Yrkesmusikerförbund (SYMF)
222 Unionen (sammanslaget HTF, Sif)
223 Tria

SACO-affiliated unions:
301 Agrifack (see 305)
302 Sveriges Arkitekter (Arkitektförbundet (AF))
~~303 Civilekonomerna, TLI~~ (see 329)
304 DIK-förbundet (Akademiker inom dokumentation, information och kultur)
305 Naturvetarna (Agrifack and Naturvetarförbundet)
~~306 Jusek (Jurist- och samhällsvetarförbundet)~~ (see 329)
307 Fysioterapeuterna (previouslyly Legitimerade sjukgymnasters riksförbund)
308 Lärarnas Riksförbund
309 Sveriges Reservofficersförbund (reservofficerarnas centralorganisation)
310 (SACO:s Tjänstemannaförbund) SRAT
311 Sveriges Skolledare
312 Kyrkans Akademikerförbund
314 Sveriges Farmaceutförbund
316 SACO-förbundet Trafik och Järnväg
317 Sveriges läkarförbund
318 Naturvetarförbundet (see 305)
319 Sveriges Psykologförbund
320 Akademikerförbundet SSR (Sveriges Socionomers Riksförbund)
321 Sveriges Tandläkarförbund
322 Sveriges Universitetslärarförbund (SULF)
323 Sveriges Veterinärförbund
324 Förbundet Sveriges Arbetsterapeuter (FSA)
325 Sjöbefälsförbundet
326 Officersförbundet
327 Sveriges Ingenjörer (includes civilingenjörsförbundet)
328 Svensk flygteknikerförening
329 Akavia (previously civilekonomerna/jusek)
328 Privattjänstemannakartellen (PTK)
329 Akavia

776 Independent worker's organization
777 Other non-union organization
778 Independent unemployment insurance fund
800 Danish/Norwegian union/organization

0 No answer – part of question
998 Not codable

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The Swedish National Election Studies Program was established in 1954 by Jörgen Westerståhl and Bo Särlvik and is today a high profile network of researchers at the Department of Political Science in Gothenburg. The Program serve as a collaborative platform for Swedish and international scholars interested in studies of electoral democracy, representative democracy, opinion formation, and voting behavior.

The aim of our research is among others to explain why people vote as they do and why an election ends in a particular way. We track and follow trends in the Swedish electoral democracy and make comparisons with other countries.

Professor Henrik Ekengren Oscarsson is the director of the Swedish Election Studies Program.

